

# IRMA TIMES

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Irma, Alberta, Friday, May 10th, 1935.

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## Minutes of Meeting Buffalo Coulee Municipal Council

Council meeting was held in Sault school, with all members present. This meeting had been postponed from April 18th, on instructions of the Reeve on account of the stormy weather, and was held on April 20th, 1935.

Minutes of March 18th were read and adopted on motion of Cr. Dew. Mrs. Marie Ensland being present, the matter of her Mother's Allowance was considered immediately. Correspondence with creditors was read and after some discussion Cr. Dew moved that Council recommend an allowance of \$10.00 per month. Cr. Ramsay amended that amount be \$12.00 which was declared carried. Cr. Hills carried that matter of reduction in interest on mortgage on farm be taken up with the Debt Adjustment Board.

The Reeve signed the monthly statement for March after it was read by the Secretary.

Further correspondence was read re Vivian Baldwin case. Left over until next meeting, pending further information.

Cr. Hetherington carried that Crs. Ramsay, Hills and the Reeve be a committee to investigate re the building of a road through section 13-48-9-4.

A petition, signed by fourteen ratepayers, was presented to the Council, asking for the closing of the road through Sec. 22-48-7-4. A letter was read from L. S. Woodstra asking when the matter would be dealt with and advising that he wished to submit a contra petition. Cr. Hills carried that Cr. Currie and the Reeve be a committee to investigate this road and they to report to next Council meeting on May 11th, with a view to finally dealing with the matter then.

Secretary was instructed to procure search letters covering the S.E. 34 and all Sec. 27-48-7-4.

Cr. Currie carried that Thos. Upshall be given an order for \$10.00 relief for April.

Cr. Hills carried that secretary advise Asst. Deputy Minister that matter of Lamont hospital bills is being further investigated.

Hospital notices for the month were read.

A letter was read from the Weed Inspector asking for an advance of \$30. Cr. Currie carried that no action be taken.

Cr. Hills carried that 1931 and 1932 taxes be cancelled on the N.W. 10-47-9-4 as requested by the S.E.B.

Cr. Dew carried that secretary prepare a lease to Harry Farrar covering the N.W. 20-48-9-4.

Bylaw No. 7 for the purpose of providing medical and surgical care for the residents of Townships 48-9, 48-8, 48-9, and 48-9, was read.

Cr. Hills carried that Bylaw No. 7 pass its first reading.

Cr. Dew carried that Bylaw No. 7 pass its second reading.

Cr. Currie carried that Bylaw No. 7 pass its third reading.

Letters were read from Drs. Knapp, Knoll and Ball re appointment as M. H. Officers. Cr. Ramsay carried that Crs. Currie and Hetherington be a committee to interview Dr. Bell regarding his application.

Correspondence read re Mary Kaminski. No action taken.

Cr. Ramsay carried that secretary be authorized to remove any tax caveat on any parcel of land immediately all arrears are paid.

A letter was read from D.M.A. re our old seed grain account and the sale of the E. 1/4 4-48-9-4 and asking for a further payment of \$34.23 as a settlement. Cr. Ramsay carried that this amount be paid.

A ruling from the D.M.A. was read with reference to payment for vaccination, etc., by school districts.

Secretary read his letter to Mr. Morrison re Vermilion Hospital arrears, and also Mr. Morrison's reply. Cr. Hills carried that Vermilion Hospital rate for 1935 be \$3.00.

Cr. Ramsay carried that Manville Hospital rate be 2.7 mills.

Cr. Hills carried that Wainwright Hospital rate be 3.5 mills.

Estimates of Municipal expenditure for the year were read and discussed. Cr. Dew moved that the Municipal rate be 11 mills. Cr. Hills amended that rate be 10 mills. On a voting the amendment was declared lost and motion carried. Cr. Ram-

sey carried that 65% of current levy be apportioned for public works and 35% for administration.

Cr. Hills carried that school rates be as follows:

Passchendale 15.7, Paradise Valley 9, Willowby 16.3, Eltham 16.5, Avonleigh 8.4, Education Point 7.3, Orindale 13.7, Albert 11.5, Scotts-town 11.4, Lynx 14.6, Willow View 16.3, Underwood 11.6, Tankerton 13, Lefield 17.3, Wilberforce 12.2, Creighton 12.5, Stellaville 13, Clevelly 11.2, Windermere 12.4, Carlton 7, Saultux 9.4.

Cr. Hills carried that a Tax Sale be held in July. Matter of lapsed Consolidation agreements left over to next meeting pending further information re the new Consolidation Act.

Proposed Myrnum-Hardisty highway was discussed but no action taken.

A circular letter from Wainwright Hospital re recent notice from the D.M.A. that indigents would be required to sign an affidavit as to indigency was read. No action taken.

An application for old age pension by Mrs. Flora Brady was read and approved on motion of Cr. Hills.

Cr. Currie carried that Dr. Knapp be paid \$25 as payment in full account re Guyons as agreed with the Reeve.

Cr. Ramsay carried that Time Sheet for Div. 5 amounting to \$16 be paid.

Cr. Dew carried that following bills be paid:

W.E. Judson, hauling and installing Culvert, Div. 5 ..... \$ 5.00

Alta. Mun. Stationers ..... 4.44

Caveat List ..... 6.00

West. Steel Products, culverts Div. 5 ..... 51.36

C.W. Allen, Pound, 3 sales ..... 12.95

Robt. Tod, Pound Eggs ..... 7.60

Manville Mirror, pound ads. 4.00

Alta. Gazette, pound ads. ..... 7.60

Imperial Lumber Co., Irma, Div. 3 ..... 13.70

Mothers Allowance, Feb. .... 42.50

R.S. Tod, road work Div. 5 ..... 2.00

D. McFarlane, relief P. Coad ..... 9.75

Alta. San., Wilson, 46.50, Ambler 61.50 ..... 108.00

Roy W. Hay, salary \$95, phone 1.44, stamps 15.24, envelopes 61 ..... 112.29

W.A. Hetherington, bal. disc. 1.64

Geo. Phessey, bal. discount 1.76, Cr. Fees meetings 4.10 ..... 5.86

W.D. Ramsay, bal. discount 1.72, Cr. Fees meetings 4.50 ..... 6.22

Yas. Hills, bal. discount 1.54, Cr. Fees meetings 4.70 ..... 6.24

Ben Dew, bal. discount .69, Cr. Fees meetings 4.70 ..... 5.39

J. E. Currie, bal. discount ..... 1.43

Cr. Hetherington carried the adjournment, next meeting to be at 10 o'clock on May 11th.

## School Pupils Gather at Kinsella In Grand Event

On Saturday afternoon last five district schools, namely, Glenora, Ribstone, Phillips, Diamond Willow and part of the Kinsella junior school, gathered at the Kinsella church to participate in elimination exercises, preparatory to attending the Wainwright festival on May 10th.

Approximately forty contestants were heard during the afternoon and a great deal of credit is due the various teachers for the time and effort put into the undertaking, as evidenced by the very splendid showing made by the scholars.

Mrs. Clark, of Viking, as adjudicator in music and drama, led the district deeply indebted to her for the constructive criticism and help so willingly given. To have been fortunate enough to secure a judge with Mrs. Clark's experience and ability meant a very great deal to all concerned.

The church was well filled and the school districts appreciate the kindness of the Kinsella people in giving the use of their church; also they are indebted to Mr. Hargreaves who acted as chairman and assisted in many ways.

This is the first elimination for the district and by the interest taken we feel it will be a yearly event and hope all schools may join the movement and make it permanent.

If you have a message for the people of this and adjoining districts, an advertisement in this paper will do the work for you.

## DOUGLAS TO REACH CITY THIS WEEK

Edmonton, May 6.—Major C. H. Douglas, originator and chief proponent of the "Douglas System" of social credit, is expected to dock at Montreal on Saturday aboard the Aurania, in which boat he sailed from England last Friday.

It is expected that he will make his way west as rapidly as convenient and will arrive here next week. He will then commence his duties as chief reconstruction adviser to the provincial government.

One of his chief tasks will be to study, prepare and submit a plan of social credit applicable to this province.

According to the terms of the agreement with the government, each stay in the province is to be of not more than three weeks duration, although by mutual consent this could be amended.

Although no quarters have been yet set aside at the government buildings for him, there is space available in party committee rooms vacated since promotion of the house and it is likely that one of more of these will be set aside for his use.

## Car, Plane Or Seascick Stick Nose in Paper Bag

Philadelphia, May 3.—If you get car sick, buy a bag of peanuts, throw the nuts away, and hold the bag over your nose while you breathe. It's a cure, announced today at the American College of Physicians meeting.

Try it also on seasickness and plane sickness. Any kind of paper bag will do, and it should cure these as well as car sickness under a theory of these ills described today.

The treatment was found during a study of "hyperventilation" of the human system described by Dr. William J. Kerr of San Francisco.

Hyperventilation shows itself in the taking of big breaths and the familiar long sighs that follow. They are the body's way of regaining its alkalinity-acidity balance.

As carbon dioxide is a natural product of the human breath, holding a paper bag over the nose effectively raises the carbon dioxide and acidity.

## THE GLENDALE CLUB

The above club met at the home of Mrs. Hudson on Wednesday afternoon, May 1st. The meeting opened with the singing of "Yield Not To Temptation". Roll call was answered by a joke. A paper by Mrs. Myers on "A Doctor's Findings on Cancer" was able given. A recitation by Mrs. Whiteley and a song by Mrs. Lambert were much enjoyed.

A one cent raffle put on by Mrs. Hudson was won by Mrs. Lambert. A recitation by Master Harry Goodwin and the singing of "Showers of Blessings" brought another pleasant meeting to a close. Mrs. Hudson demonstrated her ability as hostess by serving a very delicious lunch. Mrs. Radmore was a visiting lady at the meeting.

The club will meet at the home of Mrs. Lambert on Wednesday afternoon, June 5th. A demonstration on hair pin work will be given by Miss Bates.

Mrs. Joe Vallee returned home on Thursday from the Wainwright hospital feeling much better.

Miss Bates spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. New over the week-end.

Mr. Bill Whiteley is wearing a big smile these days. Maybe there's a reason.

## United Church Notes

The services next Sunday, May 12, will be at Albert, Alma Mater and Irma, at the usual hours. The following Sunday, May 19th, the following services will be at Passchendale: At Passchendale the Junior choir of the Irma United Church will render the Cantata, entitled "The Thorn-Crowned King". We make this early announcement in order to urge a large attendance. We cordially invite all to these services.

FOR SALE—American Bronze turkey eggs, 75 cents for 9. Mrs. G. Coulman, Irma, Alta. 26.3, 10p

For Job Printing see E. W. Carter.

## NOTES OF INTEREST OF BUSY KINSELLA

Mr. Stronach who was operated on in Viking last Wednesday is reported as doing nicely.

Mrs. W. W. Kerns received word last week that a baby boy had arrived at the home of her son and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Miller, at Coalinga, Calif.

Robert L. Lloyd Witton spent the week end in the city.

Mr. Nease motored to Edmonton last week end and returned Monday with Mrs. Nease and children who had been visiting in the city since Easter.

Miss D. Lees of Galahad is spending the week at the home of Mrs. W. W. Kerns.

Mrs. B. Davis and children are visiting in Bruce this past week.

The Jubilee sports and dance at Rodioh on Monday was a real success. Jubilee cups were given to all children present under nine years of age and several dollars' worth of oranges, bananas, peanuts and chocolate bars were distributed among the children present.

Miss Georgie Lee and Miss Edith Watson returned to Camrose on Monday, after a week's trial teaching near here.

There seems to be a growing interest in the education of our school children along musical and dramatic lines, and to create still more interest four of our schools met in Kinsella on Saturday, May 4th, for an elimination hearing preparatory to attending the festival in Wainwright which is being held on Friday, May 10th.

There was a very enthusiastic audience which filled the church and all joined in their praise of the work done by the teachers. The schools represented were: Ribstone, Phillips, Kinsella and Diamond Willow. The judges were Mrs. Clark of Viking, for the musical numbers, and Mrs. Cooper of Phillips for elocution and dramatics. These ladies did very well indeed and were highly complimented for the instructive criticism they gave.

## FESTIVAL REHEARSAL

The classes coached by Miss Taylor of Irma and Miss Hargreaves of Alma Mater school, put on a rehearsal in Hedley's hall last Monday evening.

Miss Taylor's pupils in grades two, three and four, are entering in the elocution and solo events at the Wainwright school festival to be held at Wainwright this Friday.

The fine style of the pupils showed what a lot of time and hard work had been done by both teacher and pupils.

Miss Hargreaves' pupils are also entering the competitions for rural schools in elocution, solos and school choruses. These also revealed a lot of training had been done.

Here's hoping they again bring home the shield.

## Soup

True Love  
Heard in one of the leading stores during Valentine's week:

Saleslady: "Here's a lovely sentiment, 'To my Valentine—the only girl I ever loved!'"

Sam A.: "Fine, fine—I'll take five, no six, of those, please."

The husband who is tempted to say that his wife can't take a joke will do well to look at himself in the glass and then drop the subject.

It Looked That Way  
"If she told you her age, surely you know when she was born."

"Well, judging from what she told me her age was, I should judge she was born on her tenth or fifteenth birthday."

One of the younger set of married women was trying to get her husband to take dancing lessons last week but her husband replied: "Take dancing lessons! Well I guess not. There are too many other ways by which I can make a fool of myself."

His loving wife: "Yes, Henry, I know, but you've tried all those."

## BURNING OF STRAW PILES PROHIBITED

A bill has been passed through the legislature which makes it an offence to burn strawstacks in certain parts of the province where there is danger of feed shortage.

The bill is a private one introduced by W.C. Smith, of Empress, and provides that no person shall within the prescribed area allow any stack of straw to be destroyed until after the fourth year after threshing, unless authorization has been obtained by the field crops commissioner.

It provides a penalty of not less than \$20.00 or more than \$50.00 for each offence, or in default of payment to imprisonment for a period not exceeding 60 days.

Speaking in support of the measure, Gordon Forster (Handhill) stated that four years was not long enough to compel straw stacks to be kept. He had known straw seven years old being bought and used for feed.

Births At Hospital  
(From the Viking News)

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Marby, Jarow, March 31, a daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Matthews, Jarow, April 6, a daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Ratke, Bruce, on April 18th, a daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Lovesth, Viking, April 20th, a son.

Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Walter, Innisfree, April 29th, a daughter.

## Notice To Ratepayers

NOTICE is hereby given as provided for by Sections 21 and 70 (a) of the Municipal Hospitals Act, 1929, as amended.

That subject to the vote of the ratepayers affected, any patient who is resident of that part of the Municipal District of Buffalo Coulee, No. 453, which is included in the Manville Municipal Hospital District No. 1, and who is entitled to hospitalization in the hospital of the district at the rate chargeable to a ratepayer shall no longer be personally liable for the payment of the hospital charges at the rate aforesaid in respect of hospitalization received by him; and the cost of hospitalization of all such patients not exceeding the aggregate amount chargeable in respect thereof calculated at the rate chargeable to ratepayers shall be added to the portion of the annual expenditures of the hospital district payable by the said included area and be levied as a part of the ordinary hospital taxes leviable in the included area.

The Minister of Health has directed that a vote of the ratepayers be taken on Saturday, the first day of June, 1935, between the hours of 9 a.m. and 5 p.m.

Under the provisions of Section 29 of the Municipal Hospitals Act, 1929, persons as under are entitled to vote:

(a) Ratepayers liable to pay municipal or improvement district taxes in respect of property situate in that part of the Municipal District of Buffalo Coulee, No. 453, which is included in the Manville Municipal Hospital District No. 1, and (b) all persons who on the day of the poll subscribe to either of the declarations set out in Form B in the schedule to this Act.

The polling places and divisions are as follows:

Division 2, comprising Township 47-9-4, (excepting sections 1, 2, 11, 12, 13, 14, and N.E. 1/4 of 10) and the south half of Township 48-8-4, polling place to be at the N.E. 28-47-9-4, and D.R.O. Mr. Sidney Hinton.

Division 3, comprising all township 47-9-4, and the south half of township 48-9-4, polling place to be at the S.W. 34-47-9-4, and D.R.O. Mr. J. W. Matthews.

Division 4, comprising north half of Township 48-9-4, and all of township 49-9-4, polling place to be at the S.W. 4-48-9-4, and D.R.O. Mr. John Thompson.

Division 5, comprising north half of Township 48-8-4, and all of township 49-8-4, polling place to be at the S.W. 10-48-8-4, and D.R.O. Mr. H. Ivan Smith.

I hereby give notice that on Saturday, the 8th day of June, 1935, at the hour of 12 o'clock noon, at any residence, S.E. 2-48-8-4, I will open the ballot boxes, count the ballots and officially declare the votes for and against.

(Signed) FRANK HINTON, Returning Officer.

10-17c

## PUBLIC NOTICE

Public notice is hereby given that there has been introduced into the Council of the Municipal District of Battle River, No. 423, a bylaw of which the following is a short synopsis:

By-law No. 45

1. In this By-law unless the context otherwise requires the term animal means and includes, Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Poultry, and all other animals commonly known as Domestic animals.

2. No animal the property of any person shall at any time be at large in those portions of the said Municipal District commonly known as Division 4, but more particularly on land described as follows:

All section 25, N. 1/4, 26, E. 1/4, 27 (north of railway), all sections 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36 in township 45-9-W, 4th Mer., and all of township 46-9-W, 4th Mer. Sections 1 to 36 inclusive.

3. For all purposes of this By-law any animal shall be deemed to be at large which is off the premises of its owner and is not under the direct control of its owner or someone acting under his authority or is not confined within a building or fenced field.

4. The Council of the said Municipal District may, from time to time, establish pounds at such places as it may seem advisable, and may appoint such poundkeepers as it may seem advisable. All poundkeepers shall be bound by the provisions of the Domestic Animals Act (Municipalities) being Statutes of Alberta Chapter 25, 1923.

5. Any animal at large contrary to the provisions of this By-law may be impounded and dealt with in accordance with the Domestic Animals Act, Chapter 25, Statutes of Alberta, 1923.

And that a copy of the same may be seen at each of the following places:

Municipal Office M.D. Battle River, Main street, Irma, Alberta.

Irma Post Office, S.W. corner of the S.W. 2-46-9, W. 4th.

S.E. corner of S.E. 16-46-9, W. 4th, Ross School, and

S.E. corner of S.E. 35-46-9, W. 4th.

And further that unless within 30 days from the publication of this notice at least Ten (10) resident electors of the said Division 4 petition the Council to submit such By-law to the vote of the resident electors of the said Division 4 of the Municipal District the Council will proceed to pass the same.

CHAS. WILBERHAM, Secretary-Treasurer, M. D. Battle River No. 423, Irma, Alberta.

## WANTED!

Fifty women to try out a Renfrew Washer without expense or obligation—an absolutely free trial allowed. This machine outlast all other makes combined in the west last year. The easiest machine to operate, the easiest on clothes and the best washer—hand or power. Call in and give us your order now and we will give you a list of satisfied users.

V. HUTCHINSON, Agent, Irma, Alta.

## Municipal District of Kinsella, No. 424

## NOTICE To Resident Ratepayers

Gopher poison may be purchased by resident ratepayers from the Council in the division in which he resides, the following brands: Lightning, and Go-For-Em, at 25c per can.

B. H. GREEN, Sec.-Treas. 17-24-1.

## Shipping Hogs

Irma, Tuesday, May 14th Jarow, Wednesday May 15 Hogs Bought Any Day at Irma

Hogs to be in yards at Jarow not later than 2 o'clock day of shipment.

Foxwell & Johnson PHONE 13



NEW  
YELLOW LABEL55¢  
lb.BROWN LABEL - 65¢ lb.  
ORANGE PEKOE - 80¢ lb.

## Your Boys

I have four sons, two of them approaching the age when they must go out and face the earning of a living, writes a man to a newspaper. Is he disturbed and troubled over the prospect of the difficulties which for the time being may confront these young men in obtaining employment and making a start in life? No, he is wise enough and has had experience enough to realize that countless thousands of other young men starting to carve out careers for themselves had to face difficulties and had many obstacles to overcome. No doubt he passed through such experiences himself. It has been the way of the world since time immemorial.

Nevertheless this father of four boys is worried. He has reason to be, and so, too, have other parents all over the land. This man writes that all this recent propaganda, these ever repeated demands, that the Government should guarantee "the security of the home, the security of livelihood and the security of social insurance" causes him to wonder if the prospect of so much sheltering, so much safeguarding, so much financial protection, so much paternalism will cause his boys to discount, disregard, despise his teachings.

I have, he says, tried to impress upon them that they must fit themselves to make their own way in the world, that they must develop self-reliance, that they must cultivate a spirit of manly independence, that they must be prepared to earn every penny coming to them, that they must expect nothing for nothing in this world.

To achieve this, I have emphasized that they must be studious and industrious, that they must exercise rational frugality and self-denial until they have accumulated a competency, that they must aspire not only to take care of themselves and their dependents, but to acquire means to aid generously those who are in need.

I have warned them against extravagance, ostentation, thriftlessness, thoughtlessness, in order that they may escape the hardships and humiliations which befall so many in old age, explaining that it is infinitely better to be able to bestow charity than to be compelled to accept it.

"Don't let any professor convince you," I tell them, "that 'the world owes you a living.' Get it firmly into your head that it is up to you to fit yourself to earn a living and that you will encounter plenty of competition. Don't hesitate to sacrifice in the fore part of your life if you hope to fare well in the later part of your life. Rainy days will come. Make diligent provision for them."

I tell them that, going forth in this spirit, eager to put more into the world than they hope to take out of it, and possessing unshakable faith in the eternal laws of justice and righteousness, they will find life joyous, they will accept difficulties as a challenge to their manhood, that, doing the right, they will never be tempted to give way to despair, but will find their own life increasing in happiness and service with the passing years.

Above all, they must not be drones, loafers, leasers; that they must exert themselves to the utmost to be useful; that through self-discipline and self-denial they may reasonably hope to earn the means to practice generosity and unselfishness.

Now, however, that I am dangled before them the prospect of an earthly Utopia, ruled by a Santa Claus Government, pictured as prepared to shoulder responsibilities which I was taught could be and must be discharged only by each individual for himself, responsibilities which were portrayed not only as inescapable, but as essential to the development of sturdy manhood, development of the soul, development of sterling character.

I am somewhat troubled lest my own young men and other young men may imbibed the notion that heretofore there is to be less need for supreme effort, less need for self-denial and self-discipline, less need for sacrificing to save, less necessity for self-reliance, less occasion to worry over finding work to do in the world or to sweat to perform it unaided, less reason for systematically striving to provide for old age.

Perhaps the man is unduly concerned about the effect which all the loose talk of to-day about taking no thought of the future—that the Government will look after everybody at all times and under all possible sets of circumstances—is having on the youth of the country. Possibly his son, so for his sake, and the sake of his four boys and of all other young men who may be tempted to disregard the teachings, the lessons and experiences of past generations and, throwing self-reliance and self-effort to the winds, become leasers on the state.

Nevertheless, all thoughtful and conscientious fathers and mothers must be perturbed as they witness the outpourings of dreamers and faddists preaching false doctrines and seeking to wean the young people of to-day away from acceptance of and belief in those cardinal qualities which constituted the characters of men and women who have left their impress on the life and progress of the world, and lived useful lives. The worst enemies of youth are those self-appointed advocates and saviours who present to them as ideal a life of absolute contentment and leisure, free of personal responsibilities, free of worry, free of difficulties, with Governments playing the role of Santa Claus every week and month of the year.

## Chain Is Growing

The solid gold chain worn by the Lord Mayor of Dublin, worth \$50,000, has been handed down from official to official for the past 237 years without so much as a link being relinquished in transit. Indeed, it's the custom for the outgoing Lord Mayor to pass a gold link to the chain as he passes it to his successor.

There are 14 breakfast food factories in Canada, of which 11 are in Ontario, two in British Columbia, and one in Manitoba. Canadian prepared breakfast foods have gained an international reputation, finding their way into almost every country of the world. The great amount, however, valued at \$2,500,000, goes to the United Kingdom.

THE STANDARD  
OF QUALITY  
throughout the  
World

THE FLAVOR LASTS

## Improve Montreal Harbor

## May Move Passenger Section Five Miles Eastward

Plans for the complete rebuilding of Montreal harbor were outlined at a meeting of the Montreal harbor commissioners. The plans would allow quicker access from the St. Lawrence river, higher water, easier dredging in the softer bottom and elimination of the "St. Mary's current."

It was learned the harbor plans will in time move the whole passenger harbor about five miles eastward. The drawings show eight new piers, four of which will be long piers likely accommodating two ships, while in between them are four shorter piers. It is expected the new piers will accommodate about 40 vessels.

Decision to move the harbor further east, it was learned, came after a statement by Chief Harbor Engineer Paul Lecallier that dredging is a much easier task in the softer bottom further down the river.

Moving of the passenger section eastward, with softer bottom allowing easier dredging which would deepen the water, is expected to bring larger ocean-going ships to Montreal. In time it is hoped to have the channel deepened to 40 feet. The St. Mary's Current, which makes shipping at times hazardous, is practically negligible further down the river, it was stated.

The new harbor development would cut down the time in the run from Quebec to Montreal by about an hour.

SHE PLAYS ORGAN  
AT 75 YEARSTakes Kruschen To Keep  
Rheumatism Away

Writing to tell how she keeps her activity, this wonderful old woman states—

"My hands were becoming so crippled that I had to give up piano and organ playing—and almost entirely gave up knitting. I have been using Kruschen Salts for nearly two years, and am very pleased with the result. Last August I played two church services on the organ, and hope to do so again this August. My fingers are nearly straight, and quite supple, and I am 75. I have recommended Kruschen Salts to many people."

The six mineral salts of Kruschen have a direct effect upon the whole bloodstream, neutralizing the acid which is the recognized cause of rheumatism. They also restore the eliminating organs to proper working order, and so prevent constipation, thereby checking the further formation of uric acid and other body poisons which undermine the health.

## Currency Stabilization

Want Anglo-U.S. Conference To  
Settle The Question

Stabilization of world currencies was introduced into the budget debate in the British House of Commons by Sir Herbert Samuel, leader of the Liberal opposition, and other speakers.

"I wish the chancellor in his report had expressed a desire to secure a measure of stabilization of currency and could have told us some form of a conference is contemplated with the United States upon which, fully as much as upon ourselves and France, the decision rests," said Sir Herbert.

"Japan depreciates the yen, America the dollar, Belgium the belga, Britain the pound," Sir Herbert continued. "Depreciation is one of the prime reasons for the low level at which the state of the world continues."

"I regret the chancellor has made no survey of this important factor," Furney Brailwaite, Conservative, echoed Sir Herbert's sentiments.

## Dominate Cotton Industry

Japanese Wrestling The Industry  
From Chinese Territory

Japanese commercial expansion in North China has reached the point of almost complete domination of the cotton industry, most important enterprise in the area, with only one mill remaining wholly under Chinese ownership.

Threats of actual military penetration of this region, formerly the seat of the Chinese dynasty, have long since died down, but observers point out the Japanese conquest of the vast territory north of the Yellow river continues with Japanese capitalists, diplomats and businessmen taking up where the soldiers left off.

The first book of American cooking recipes has been attributed to Eliza Leslie, Bostonian, the date being 1830.

## Real Market For Seeds

Canada Imports Thousands Of  
Pounds From Many Countries

Since last July Canada has imported over 1,000,000 pounds of field crop seeds and 937,000 pounds of garden seeds not including flowers. Among the biggest importations are 464,000 pounds of alfalfa seed, 89,000 pounds of blue grass, 32,000 pounds of Chewings fescue, 465,000 pounds of red clover, 130,000 pounds of Red Top, 98,000 pounds of perennial ryegrass, 149,000 pounds of timothy seed, 47,000 pounds of white clover, 242,000 pounds of mangel seed, 57,000 pounds of rape, 722,000 pounds of sugar beet seed, 125,000 pounds of vetches.

In the garden seeds there were 83,000 pounds of beans, 64,000 pounds of beet seed, 70,000 pounds of carrot seed, 123,000 pounds of corn, 15,000 pounds of cucumber seed, 27,000 pounds of lettuce, 28,000 pounds of onion seed, 297,000 pounds of peas, 81,000 pounds of radish, 51,000 pounds of spinach, 14,000 pounds of turnip seeds.

The sources of origin of these seeds is of interest; for instance the peas came chiefly from the United States and the British Isles, but there was also some from France, New Zealand, Holland and Japan. Over four hundred pounds came from Japan. The turnip seed came from the British Isles and the United States and also from Holland, Denmark, Japan and China.

The seed of kohi rabi was collected from the United States, Great Britain, Holland, Denmark and Italy.

The sugar beets came chiefly from Germany, but there were also sizeable amounts from Holland, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Britain, the United States and Denmark.

Spain enters into the picture in the onion seeds as well as the U.S.A., the British Isles, France, Holland, Italy, Japan and China.

## Strange Substance

Produce Hormone That Has Effect  
Of Taming Wild Animals

Isaiah's prophecy that the lion and the lamb shall lie down together and a little child lead them was shown to be a scientific possibility at the American Philosophical Society meeting in Philadelphia.

The chemical substance to tame both animals is available if anyone wants to try it out.

The society was shown motion pictures of a fierce, flesh-eating, grown rat lying down with a new-born squab and trying to mother it. The pictures were shown by Dr. Oscar Riddle, of the Carnegie Institution of Washington.

The rat had received an injection of prolactin, a hormone produced by the pituitary glands of human and all mammals, including lions. The rat was an unmated female, with nothing but wild instincts, and no previous experience with mothering anything.

The prolactin induced immediately a maternal instinct so powerful as to make the rat's natural appetite for eating young squabs.

Prolactin was discovered three years ago by Dr. Riddle. Previous experiments with it indicate that it acts on all animals in similar fashion.

Its primary function is to cause female mammals to give milk for their young. It has done that even when given to males.

The milkman is becoming quite diversified in his line of products. Not only does he deliver orange juice, eggs, cheese and milk to New York residents, but in Providence he has added oysters to his morning deliveries.

The Big Bend area of Texas is a triangle of about 5,000 square miles enclosed by the big bend of the Rio Grande river.

**BIG size  
BIG value  
BIG satisfaction**

**BIG BEN**  
THE PERFECT  
Chewing Tobacco

## Little Journeys In Science

## SOAP

(By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.)

When fat or oil and alkali are heated together under proper conditions soap and glycerin are produced. Soap is made commercially on a very large scale. The oil or melted fat is poured into huge kettles together with a solution of lye. As the rule the kettles are very large, 500,000 pounds or more of soap being made in some of them in a single heating. They are provided with coils of steam-pipe for heating the liquid.

The fat and alkali are stirred by forcing live steam into the bottom of the mixture. The chemical reaction which takes place in soap-making is completed in about one day.

The soap is then suspended as very fine particles in the liquids present, or the chemist would say that the soap is in the form of a colloidal dispersion. To obtain the soap in the solid form common salt is added and this process is known as "salting out". After the salt is added and the mixture heated, the soap rises to the top of the liquid and the soap thus obtained is purified by washing and settling processes and is then run into the mixing machine called the crutcher. Here it is mixed with substances such as perfume, borax, waterglass, or washing soda. It is then run into large molds called frames to harden, after which it is cut and pressed into cakes of the desired size.

Transparent soaps are usually made by dissolving dry soap in alcohol and adding from 15 to 25% of sugar. Castile soaps are made of olive oil. The colour of mottled soaps is produced by the addition of Prussian blue or some similar pigment. Floating soaps owe their lightness to bubbles of air and naphtha soaps contain about 5% of petroleum naphtha. Scouring soaps contain from 5 to 10% of soap and from 80 to 90% of some material such as fine sand or volcanic ash. Soap powders usually consist of a mixture of washing soda and ground soap to the extent of 10 to 25%.

## Cheap Railway Fares

One Cent-A Mile Excursions From  
The East

One-cent-a-mile excursion facilities will be offered between May 15-28 inclusive from points in eastern Canada to the Pacific coast by Canadian railways, it was announced at Montreal.

Offered particularly for easterners wishing to visit western points these trips will include stopover privileges in the west on the going or return trip or both. Return limit is 30 days.

The total value of the imports of bulbs, plants, and shrubs imported into Canada in 1934 amounted to \$600,187. The Netherlands supplied 62 per cent. of these imports; the United States, 9.7 per cent; Belgium nearly 7 per cent, and Great Britain under 5 per cent.

## TIRED and IRRITABLE

Do you feel weak and nervous? Is your housework a burden? Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Mrs. M. A. Kelly of Woodstock, New Brunswick, says, "A neighbor brought me your Vegetable Compound. It helped me so much that I am taking it now at the change."

Get a bottle NOW. It may be just the medicine YOU need.

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Apply Minard's freely. It washes out poison and cleanses. Any wound heals quickly after its use.

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SOAP**

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HEAVY WAXED PAPER

You'll save its modest cost before half the roll is used. That's because this heavy waxed paper keeps left-overs fresh, moist and flavorful. Ask for Appleford's Para-Sani because of the exclusive knife edge cutter on the box.

**HEAVY WAXED PAPER**

Warehouses At Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg







## Main Street

Mrs. E. P. Beacock visited in Vermilion this week.

Mr. Thos. McLean was an Irma visitor last Monday.

We are glad to see Mr. Julius Stougard and Mr. W. N. Frickleton around again after recent illness.

Messrs. W. Masson and D. L. Robertson both purchased Ford V-8 sedans this week from Mr. Carbol.

Mr. Hawthorn, of the local branch of the Bank of Montreal, spent last Sunday and Monday in Edmonton.

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Harvey have been spending a few days in Irma visiting with Mrs. Hardy's mother, Mrs. A. Hill.

The Irma Village Council request that all residents of the village clean up their yards not later than Wednesday, May 22nd.

Mr. H. W. Love held an auction sale of his household goods on Saturday, May 4th. Mr. and Mrs. Love will live in Edmonton in future.

The road gang set up camp last Monday one and a half miles east of Irma, in preparation for making a start on the highway. A number of local men and teams will be given work on this highway.

Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Knudson motored to Edmonton on Wednesday to see Mr. Knudson's sister, Mrs. J. Halvorsen, who is in the University hospital.

The May meeting of the Irma Women's Institute was held at the home of Mrs. Wilbraham. An excellent paper on Home Economics was given by Mrs. Fisher. The president, Mrs. Cole, was elected as delegate to the A.W.I. Convention to be held in Edmonton this month. Hostesses were Mrs. Martin and Mrs. Fletcher.

There was a mistake in regard to the posters advertising a Social Credit meeting in Irma on the evening of May 7th, to be addressed by Mrs. Rogers. Mrs. Rogers was scheduled to speak that evening at a point west of Wetaskiwin. However, Mr. A. Reed, one of the regular speakers on this subject, was sent here and gave a very clear explanation of the principles of Social Credit clearing up many points on which Irma citizens were more or less in doubt. Even though the farmers were busy working on the land, a large crowd gathered to hear Mr. Reed.

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## SEEDING GENERAL THIS WEEK END

Seeding which has been delayed during the past week or ten days by more snow and rain, is expected to become fairly general over the district by the end of this week.

A number of our farmers are now busy with the drill, but the heavy winter snow, and the cold weather which continued all last month with the thermometer away down near the zero mark, prevented the usual Spring work on the land, has made this one of the latest work seasons on record.

## Protect Shrubs from Dogs

A dog at liberty, even in the exuberance of newly-found freedom, seldom misses an opportunity to explore every hole and corner in the course of his perambulations, and a cat just goes and fights where it likes. Unfortunately this superabundant energy is accompanied by damage to garden and other property in the environs. Neither the dog nor the cat have the slightest respect for flower beds or for the cherished ornamental palms by the front porch, and often these animals show a distinct antipathy to shrubbery. In their boisterous way they create a lot of damage and it is not always possible to drive them away in time. However, an enterprising entomologist has found a way out of the difficulty. Taking a hint from the methods of entomologists in dealing with insect pests on garden plants, it was discovered that nicotine sulphate, the widely-used insecticide, provided an effective measure for keeping dogs and cats at bay. The odour of nicotine is very repulsive to dogs and cats, and as their sense of smell is very much keener than that of human beings it is possible to use the compound so diluted as to that flowers, shrubs, buildings, walls or walks are not damaged, but dogs and cats will avoid the sprayed areas. The spray evaporates in time and will be washed off by rain. Therefore it should be renewed every two weeks, and after heavy rains. A weak solution should be used, such as a tablespoon full of nicotine sulphate to five gallons of water. The solution is also good insecticide. Nicotine sulphate is sold in seed and feed stores.

## PRESERVING EGGS IN THE HOME

As the result of many years of investigation work on the preservation of eggs for household use carried out by the Dominion Department of Agriculture, preservatives (1) lime-water and (2) "water-glass" have proven eminently satisfactory and distinctly superior to the large number of preparations tested.

Lime-water is prepared by slaking freshly burnt quick lime, in the proportion of one pound to five gallons

of water. The mixture should be used as soon as made without allowing it to settle or it may be left for an hour or so and the clear upper liquid poured off from the deposit of undissolved (excess) lime. If quicklime is not available, slaked lime (hydrated lime), as used in the preparation of Bordeaux mixture, may be used. The eggs to be preserved should be placed in a crock, water-tight barrel, or other suitable receptacle, and covered with the lime-water. They should be stored in a cool place, with the top of the receptacle completely covered.

"Water-glass" is a well-known preservative, chemically designated silicate of soda, and is readily obtainable at drug and grocery stores in either liquid or solid form. It is readily soluble and no special directions for preparing the preservative solution are necessary. At the same time, the results of the tests showed that lime-water was the superior preservative, the eggs on breaking showing less discoloration of the whites and more globular yolks. Only perfectly fresh eggs should be used for preservation and the eggs should be completely immersed all the time until required for use. In storing, a temperature of 40 to 45 degrees Fahrenheit assists materially in retaining good flavour.

## LIBERAL CONVENTION HELD AT STETTLER

(Stettler Independent)

A convention of Liberals for Camrose Constituency, was held in the Elks hall on Tuesday afternoon, April 30th. There was a large attendance of delegates, including the officials of the organization and Mr. G. P. Smith, the candidate for the coming election.

The purpose of the convention was to revise the constitution and to elect officers to take the place of those elected in 1930.

The chair was taken at 2 p.m. by Dr. A. E. Auger, and Herb Magee filled the position of secretary. The first hour was taken up with the revision of the constitution, and each clause of the old constitution was read out and revised wherever it was thought necessary. There were no startling changes, but the constitution was brought up to date.

Then followed the election of officers, which resulted as follows:

President, Mr. Burgess, of Camrose.  
Secretary, Frank Farley, of Camrose.  
1st Vice-President, C. V. Bennett, of Stettler.  
2nd Vice-President, J. R. Hume, of Bashaw.  
3rd Vice-President, G. J. Shepherd, of Alliance.  
4th Vice-President, A. T. Stewart, of Holden.

According to a new clause in the constitution, each of the four vice-presidents will select ten members

## Letters to Editor

Although this column is open to our readers for the discussion of topics of public interest, we do not necessarily hold the opinions expressed, nor are we responsible for same.—Ed.

Editor, Irma Times.

Dear Sir:

**SOCIAL CREDIT**

One of the most contentious waves of feeling which has struck our community since war time conscription, would be a good way to describe it.

On the one side are people who have been appealed to through their cupidity with a thoroughly evangelistic fervor. On the other side are those who are filled with fear and apprehension not only for their own livelihoods but for the whole economic welfare of the province by the destruction of its credit. There is a very real basis for this fear as the province has not the means within itself to carry on relief, schools, asylums, hospitals and a host of other activities including police and highways, and old age pensions.

The first wave of feeling in each district was apparently the strongest and bitterest and that is saying a whole lot.

Second thoughts and arguments appear to be somewhat modified. Those who were completely carried away by their first and glorious revelation of the printing press as a producer of wealth and a fountain pen as a disburser of credit have progressed a little further in the knowledge of what makes money money. Some of them even recall the schoolboy game "I'll give you a cheque on the Sand Bank". But in the first mad rush it was forgotten.

Those who knew this wild evangelist had not corrupted the end of the rainbow and were just as positive that he had not found a cure for the world depression are beginning to see rays of hope.

Some of the limits of provincial power over finance and inter-provincial trade have been explained by men of ability and wide experience in government. These explanations have shown that the province can not control or interfere with inter-provincial trade. Nor can they issue any kind of token or bill and make it legal tender.

This information has relieved some of the tense stark fear that was hovering over producers. A few more of these wild waves of lunacy rolling over the prairie will give us a sense of appreciation for the fathers of confederation. A lifetime ago they provided against just this kind of political outbreak.

When our individual purchases are listed there is little that we buy that is more than merchandised in Alberta and that means that they are either international or inter-provincial trade. So much for our requirements. Now for our production. We find the same is largely true. There is only a small part of our production which is consumed in Alberta and much of it is not even sold in Alberta. This must be inter-provincial trade and Alberta's government can no more prevent inter-provincial sales than they can prevent purchases the same way.

If it should come to the worst we may be driven to do more of our trading in Winnipeg and Vancouver and that will be just too bad for our merchants and towns.

The retail merchant also realizes that no matter how beautiful a specimen of the printer's art the province issues as a basic dividend, if it does not hail from the Central Bank of Canada he is not and can not be compelled to sell any of his goods and accept it in payment.

There is little use and less profit in trying to talk any person out of \$25 per month but if we all realize that \$25 of Alberta basic dividends would only have value of \$2.50 in exchange for goods or conceivably in exchange value of only 25c it does not make the same appeal as the price of a vote.

There is always talk of the issue of cheques, and the circulatory system, and the return of the cheques for cancellation, but nothing said about the fact that all cheques must be redeemed before they are cancelled. If anybody starts the cheque issuing business before arranging for redemption to the Executive, so that the Executive as a whole will consist of 40 members.

After the election of officers Mr. Smith was called upon to address the convention and he outlined the difference between the Liberal and Conservative policies for federal affairs, and also gave a summary of the work already done in organizing for the election this year.

The meeting was harmonious throughout, and the work of organizing will continue during the next few months.

deeming they are called away pronto.

What this man describes is not like the circulation of blood, which must have value in the first place and have succeeding values added at each turnover to keep up its life-giving force. What he describes as the flow of credit can only be likened to perpetual motion, which was discovered (according to Scandanavian Mythology) but it was likely to upset the system, and the capitalists bought it and destroyed the invention.

It used to be rather entertaining to listen in on Herr Aberhart's prophecies about things in the world to come. He is good when he sticks to something where you can not check up on him until it is too late for an argument. But when it comes to evangelistic economics he is a world beater. Even W. Howson's fellow is sounds rational in comparison.

If this idea of printing unredeemable paper had never been tried before there would be an excuse for the wave of enthusiasm it has created. But it is as old as the hills and as slippery as the mountains. But why argue or try to corner them up; one says one thing, and two say two other things.

(From the Viking News)

## Former Viking Residents Celebrate Golden Wedding

Mr. and Mrs. John Walter Jones of 5310 Lime Avenue, Long Beach, California, celebrated their Golden Wedding anniversary on Monday, April 15th, 1935, at the Houghton Park Club House.

Mr. Jones wore his dress suit which he wore at his wedding fifty years ago, also the same necktie. The bride was dressed in white crepe, with arn bouquet of tea roses, sent by Mrs. Witten of Pasadena. Mrs. Jones was a unable to wear her wedding dress of white embroidered mull, of fifty years ago, which was worn by her daughter, Mrs. Nelle Harvey.

John Walter Jones and Martha Ann Richards were married in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 15th, 1885. They have five children, Stephen, Percy and Evan, who live in Canada, and two daughters, Mrs. Nelle Jones Harvey and Mrs. Anne Jones Thulin, of California. There are thirteen grandchildren, eleven of whom are boys.

The "Illinois Friends" of Mr. and Mrs. Jones gave a very elaborate dinner at the Club House at noon. The tables were in the form of a "U" and were beautifully decorated with flowers in colors of gold and white. Thirty-five sat down to the bountiful repast. The dinner served was baked ham, fried chicken, lamb and noodles, new potatoes, green peas, sweet potatoes and marshmallows, salads, hot buns, quince preserves, fresh tomatoes, candied apples, orange juice (furnished by Mr. Homer Eller), coffee, ice cream and cake. The wedding cake was baked by Mr. Guy Houchin, formerly of Tower Hill, who now lives in Los Angeles. It was prettily decorated with the names and dates of the wedding and small gift wedding bells. The favors, in the form of old-fashioned albums and mottos, were made by Mrs. Harvey. Toasts were offered and a program of old time music as well as several poems, composed by Homer Eller and Mrs. Sallie Richards Elliott, of Chicago, (sister of Mrs. Jones), which were given by Mr. Eller and Anne Jones Thulin. A Skit by Nelle Harvey and Mrs. Carlin was much enjoyed.

In the evening about eighty friends were entertained in the Club House. A luncheon of ice cream, cake, tea and coffee, was given. The wedding cake of the evening was given by Lee and Nelle Harvey. The luncheon was served on small tables, prettily decorated with flowers and favors. A very enjoyable program was given in the evening. Several solos and duets, by the choir of Huntington Beach, a Welsh solo by Rev. John C. Jones, (eighty years old), the Welsh anthem by a number of Welsh friends, with Mrs. Jones accompanying him on the piano. Rev. Mr. Hurst of Huntington Beach, acted as Master of Ceremonies and gave a talk; the Skit and poems were again given, Rev. Mr. Lee of North Long Beach gave a short talk, and Rev. Mr. Jones held a mock trial and sentenced Mr. and Mrs. Jones to 25 more years of wedded life, but—when Mrs. Jones was asked to obey the emphatically said "No."

The beautiful Club House was banked with flowers which were all presents to the bride and groom. The color scheme was carried out in gold and white in flowers and table decorations. Mr. and Mrs. Jones received many beautiful presents, among

them about ninety dollars in money, as well as telegrams, cards and letters of congratulations. On a decorated fifty years ago, a lace bed set from Emporia, Kansas, a damask table cloth, towels, wedding handkerchief and a china tea set from Wales, 75 years old, and a china dish. The eventful day was ended by singing "Blest be the tie that binds" and many kind wishes for the future.—By Jean Stuart, a Canadian friend.

## Irma Times

Published Every Friday by the Times Publishers, Irma, Alberta.

E. W. CARTER, Local Editor

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Card of Thanks..... 50c  
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Hold their regular meeting every

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DR. RICHARDSON  
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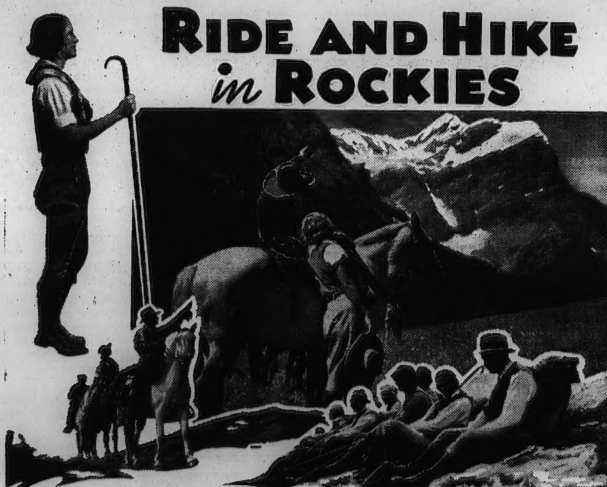
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## CANADIAN PACIFIC



New territory in the Canadian Rockies will be opened this year by the Sky-Line Trail Riders and Trail Riders of the Canadian Rockies, two societies whose members come from all over the world to enjoy these splendid recreations. On foot and on horseback, they set out from the Canadian Pacific Banff Springs Hotel to conquer the mountains—not just to climb them, but to capture their beauty with cameras, to erect friendly, cheerful camps on their heights, and to carry away from their wooded slopes health and pleasant recollections. The official Sky-Line Trail Hike, from the second of August to the fifth, will follow part of the trail taken through the Rockies in 1841 by Sir George Simpson, governor of the Hudson's Bay Company.

It is planned to motor from Banff Springs Hotel to the game warden's cabin on Healy Creek on August 2, hiking to the Canadian Pacific cabin, the Sunshine Camp, the first day. In the second day Simpson's Pass will be crossed and the second camp made at one of the Egyptian Lakes near Mummy and Scarab Lake. The third night will be spent at Shadow Lake and the final Pow-wow will be at Castle Mountain on the Banff-Windermere Road, after which hussarets will be available for those who wish to go to Banff. The whole distance will be about 38 miles.

The official five-day trip of the Trail Riders is from July 26 to 30 and this year takes in the Red Deer River, former famous hunting ground last now included in the Banff National Park, which limits all hunting to cameras. The trout fishing is excellent and ample time will be set aside for fishermen, while the others in the party will take motor about 11 miles from Banff to the crossing of the Cascade where horses will be waiting. The first camp, used for two nights, will be somewhere near Windy Camp. They then ride over Snow Creek Pass to Scotch Cabin on the Red Deer and turn west to the second camp. The trail will follow the Red Deer to its source and turn south to Baker Lake and Ptarmigan Lake to a camp in the Ptarmigan Valley. The fifth day's ride is to the Sun Dance Lodge near Lake Louise Station, for the Pow-wow.